DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 246-014

SP 024 777

7

AUTHOR TITLE Echelberger, Herbert E., Comp.; And Others Recreation Research Publications. Bibliography

1961-1982.

INSTITUTION PUB DATE

Forest Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Jan 83 98p.

PUB TYPE

NOTE

Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS PRICE DESCRIPTORS MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

*Conference Proceedings; Conservation (Environment);

Ecological Factors; Forestry; *Natural Resources; Outdoor Activities; *Recreational Activities;

*Recreational Facilities; Recreationists; *Research

Reports; Use Studies; *Wildlife Management

ABSTRACT

This bibliography identifies, by author and subject matter, recreational research publications, by Forest Service scientists, that have been published from 1961 through 1982. Publications are classified under six major topic areas: (1) management of areas and facilities (including such topics as wilderness/backcountry resources and use of facilities); (2) management for recreation activities and experiences (including camping, hunting, hiking, winter activities, and water activities); (3) management and users (including trends research and market surveys, levels of use, user descriptions, visitor safety, and administration); (4) resource protection and rehabilitation (including timber management, impact of recreationists on resources, and site rehabilitation); (5) management planning and research (including impact analyses, policy questions, public involvement, developed recreational opportunities, and recreation research methodology); and (6) source documents (conference or symposium proceedings, other bibliographies, and texts or books written or edited by Forest Service authors). (JD)

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RECREATION RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

Bibliography 1961-1982

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January 1983



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INTRODUCTION

USDA Forest Service recreation research is about 20 years old. In that time hundreds of articles, notes and papers have been published by Forest Service researchers and their cooperators. In 1967 a bibliography of Forest Service outdoor recreation research was issued that listed, by forest experiment station and author, publications from 1942 through 1966. Since then, 11 annual supplements have been published.

Most recreation researchers who have been around for the past 10 to 20 years have a pretty good idea about who wrote what publication and how to find it. But others are hard pressed to find what has been written about a particular subject and who wrote it. This bibliography is intended to facilitate their search. The object is to identify, by author and subject matter, recreation research publications by Forest Service scientists and their cooperators that have been published through 1982.

Some publications found in the original bibliography and its 11 supplements will not be found in this bibliography. These have been deleted at the request of the authors. Generally, new information has made the deleted citations obsolete or inadequate.

ORGANIZATION

This bibliography is organized in two ways: by Author; and by Subject Category.

The Author Index is a simple alphabetized listing by author and year of publication. Individual entrees are numbered to facilitate cross-referencing to subject categories.

The Subject Category identifies individual numbered publications contained in the author index. Publications are classified under six major categories, each having from 3 to 13 subclasses. The sixth major category contains source documents—conference or symposium proceedings sponsored or co-sponsored by the Forest Service, other bibliographies, and texts or books. These source documents generally address a variety of subjects.

Categorizing any set of publications is a very subjective process. The Subject Classification Index, page 79, identifies the six major categories and their subclasses. A short paragraph describes the types of publications that can be found in each major category. For example, if you want to know what Forest Service research has been published on "the economics and marketing of commercial recreation enterprises," you would turn to major category V, subclass 6; or, "timber management and its relationship to aesthetics," major category IV, subclass 9. Persual of the publications listed under major category III, subclass 9, will reveal 23 publications that deal with the carrying capacity concept as it relates to outdoor recreation.



OBTAINING A PUBLICATION

This bibliography is designed to facilitate the search for literature. It will not produce publications. In some cases it will be difficult to obtain a publication. Most of the periodicals that carry recreation research articles are maintained in local libraries. If a local library does not have a publication, it can often be obtained through inter-library loan. Many libraries are on Forest Service Experiment Station mailing lists and regularly receive publications.

Forest Service research publications (Research Note, Research Paper, General Technical Report, etc.), less than five years old can be obtained from Experiment Stations. Experiment Stations are abbreviated in parentheses after each citation; addresses are given on page 94. If a publication is not available from the publication office of an Experiment Station, the request is normally routed to the Station librarian. Each library maintains a file copy of its publications and these can usually be reproduced at cost. For Federal Government employees, land grant university employees, and others having access to the Technical Information System of the National Agricultural Library, the NAL, with a field liason officer in Beltsville, MD, is another publication retrieval possibility. For users in the 17 western states, the Forest Service maintains a Western Forestry Information Network called WESTFORNET with service centers in Seattle, WA, Berkeley, CA, Ogden, UT, and Fort Collins, CO.

Both of these outlets plus the services of the Library of Congress and the National Technical Information System of the Department of Commerce should be explored before giving up hope. Finally, if you can locate the author of a publication listed in the bibliography, you may be able to obtain it from them directly.

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 Inis research was sponsored jointly by the Northeastern Forest Experiment
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MANAGEMENT OF AREAS AND FACILITIES (Page 82)

managers of wilderness/hackcountry resources, and of some day-use and overnight facilities. There are also publications about economics, i.e., benefit-cost analysis, economic impacts, role of user fees, etc., but not about the economics of recreation enterprises.

- : 1. General
- 1.2. Day-use
- 53. Overnight-use
- 1-4. Wilderness/Backcountry
- 1-5. Economics
- 1.6. Special Use Areas
- I-/. Trails
- [-8] Aquatic and Associated Land
- 1-9. Marine and Coastal
- 1 10. Service Areas

11. MANAGEMENT FOR RECREATION ACTIVITIES AND EXPERIENCES (Page 84)

This classification contains publications and articles about camping and the campground industry, about fishing and hunting, hiking and backpacking, snow and ice activities, about boating and river oriented activities, and the motivations behind these and other activities. Articles in this category also address the social aspects of outdoor recreation such as people and non-game wildlife, conflicts among recreationists, travel patterns, and management-user interactions.

- II-1. General
- II-2. Camping
- 11-3. Hiking/Backpacking
- 11-4. Hunting/Fishing
- 11-5. ORV'S
- 11.6. Snow/Ice Activities
- 11-7. Swim/Sub-Surface Activities
- 11-8. Water Surface Activities
- II-9. People and non-game wildlife
- 11-10 Aerial Activities
- [[-1], Day-use Activities



III. MANAGEMENT AND USERS (Page 86)

Since most of the recreation research done in or sponsored by the Forest Service is carried out to enhance the recreation experience of users, this category has the most publications. Topics in it consist of assessing demand for outdoor recreation, including trends research and market surveys, monitoring levels of use--nationally, regionally, and on-site--user descriptions, preferences and benefits (including psychological benefits), visitor safety, administrative and decisionmaking articles, articles about information and interpretation, and articles and publications about depreciative behavior and law enforcement. Articles about recreational carrying capacity, both social and, to a lesser extent, physical, are also included, as are articles and publications about the Recreation Opportunity Spectrum.

- 111-1. General
 - I-2. Assessing Demand, Trends, Marketing & Market Surveys
- 111-3. Assessing Use
- III-4. Depreciative Behavior/Enforcement
- III b. Visitor Safety
- III-6. Information/Interpretation
- III-7. Administration--Decisionmaking
- III-8. User Descriptions, Preferences, Benefits
- III 9. Carrying Capacity
- III-10. Recreation Opportunity Spectrum

IV. RESOURCE PROTECTION AND REHABILITATION (Page 89)

Most research reported in this classification deals with physical or brological issues, although there is considerable attention paid to preferences and beauty. Nearly half of the citations in this category are classified under the subheading "Visual Resources"—how to cut, when to cut, what to cut, and where to cut—what to expect after the cut, and how to visualize what an area will look like after it is cut. Other articles deal with the impact of recreationists on vegetation, soil, wildlife and aquatic resources, and with site rehabilitation.

- IV-1. General
- IV-2. User Impacts
- IV-3. Site Rehabilitation
- IV-4. Geologic/Soil/Mineral Resources
- IV-5. Vegetation Resources
- IV-6. Wildlife/Fishery Resources
- IV-7. Aquatic and Associated Land Resources
- IV-8. Backcountry and Wilderness Resources
- IV-9. Visual Resources
- IV-10. Special Use/Special Designated Areas
- IV-11. Resource Protection
- IV-12. Marine and Coastal Resources
- IV-13. Cultural Resources



V. MANAGEMENT PLANNING AND RESEARCH (Page 91)

This classification contains articles and publications that deal with those issues planners and managers of recreation areas and facilities face; issues such as impact analyses, policy questions, public involvement, and planning for dispersed or developed recreation apportunities. It also contains numerous and some important breakthroughs in recreation research methodology and research needs. Finally, it contains articles and publications about management and the economics of commercial recreation enterprises.

- V-1. General, education and curriculums
- V-2. Management Planning
- V-3. Management Plans
- V-4. Public Involvement and Legal Concerns
- V.5. Research
- V-6. Economics of Recreation Enterprises

VI. SOURCE DOCUMENTS (Page 93)

The last category is a list of major publications that are conference or symposium proceedings, other bibliographies, and texts or books that the Forest Service authors have written or edited.

- VI-1. Conference and Symposium Proceedings
- VI-2. Research Literature (Bibliographies)
- VI-3. Books



BIBLIOGRAPHY

CITATION CLASSIFICATION

I. MANAGEMENT OF AREAS AND FACILITIES

I-1. General

00 11	0624
0327	0645
0335	0868
0602	

I-2. Day-use

I-3. Overnight use

I-4. Wilderness/Backcountry

0061	0287	0520	0711
0067	0290	0527	0712
0075	0291	0528	0713
0100	0293	0540	0719
0130	0299	0541	0725
0139	0300	0544	0778
0175	0303	0545	0779
0184	0307	0546	0780
0189	0331	0553	0793
0193	0332	0554	0794
0204	0333	0556	0795
0223	0396	0568	0801
0225	0453	0589	0803
0228	0457	0604	0806
0230	0458	0632	08C7
0234	0459	0642	0813
0235	0460	0880	0816
0236	0463	0682	0893
0238	0469	0684	0895
0262	0471	0688	0896
0263	0476	0689	0901
0273	0485	0700	0906
0280 →	0491	0701	0914



1-5. Economics

0008 0017 0031 0033 0068	0172 0176 0196 0309 0357	0443 0474 0595 0639 0674	0738 0824 0832 0852 0854 0924
0068 0074 0170	0357 0364 0365	0674 0683 0698	0924 0925

1-6. Special Use Areas

0027 0533	0636 0637 0653	0905 0907 0912	0917 0918 0921
0585	00-	0912	032.1

- I-7. Trails
- I-8. Aquatic and Associated Land
- I-9. Marine and Coastal
- 1-10. Service Areas



II. MANAGEMENT FOR RECREATION ACTIVITIES AND EXPERIENCES

11-1.	General			
	0049 0121 0445	0623 0927		
11-2.	Camping			
	0018 0055 0084 0107 0122 0177 0202 0277	0334 0354 0381 0401 0411 0417 0423 0425	0430 0432 0436 0444 0475 0477 0478	0538 0569 0573 0744 0751 0752 0859 0861 0864
11-3.	Hiking/Backpa	cking		
	0056 0077 0352 0353	0539 0543 0547 0583	0676 0677 0678 0680	0712 0780 0791 0920 0922
11-4.	Hunting/Fishi	ng		
	0088 0157 0168 0169 0251 0261 0289	0292 0298 0302 0307 0339 0341 0348	0358 0384 0388 0530 0560 0575	0692 0693 0694 0707 0764 0797 0825 0826
11-5.	ORV's			
	0784 0910			
П-6.	Snow/Ice Activ	vities		
	0178 0192 0249 0306	0349 0446 0447 0450	0454 0472 0473 0581	0716 0792 0857 0858d



II-7. Swim/Sub-Surface Activities

II-8. Water Surface Activities

0004 0266 0003 0330 0003 0359 0129 0391 0154 0392 0180 0451 0185 0452 0202 0456 0233 0486 0242 0483	0492 0496 0502 0534 0549 0587 0589 0613 0621	0662 0679 0681 0685 0686 0731 0748 0804 0822
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11-9. People and non-game wildlife

		0313	. 0000
0122	0143		0625
0141	0144	0489	0674
0142	0145	0620	0931

II-10. Aerial Activities

[[-]]. Day-use activities



III. MANAGEMENT AND USERS

III-1. General

0136 0635 0718

III-2. Assessing Demand & Trends & Marketing & Market Surveys

0001	0275	0438	0675
0005	0294	0439	0683
0023	0306	0441	0685
0025	0365	0446	0687
0026	0366	0447	0705
0099	0382	0455	0748
0116	0395	0472	0750
0119	04 18	0499	0755
0155	0422	0536	0762
0178	0423	0578	0763
0192	0425	0601	0768
0197	04 2i	0607	0791
0200	0427	0614	0 820
0233	0429	0617	0833
0244	0430	0625	0850
0246	0431	0628	0857
			0905

III-3, Assessing Use

0005	02 15	0359	0721
0062	0255	0360	0730
0063	0299	0362	0734
0066	0337	0470	0751
0109	0300	0484	0780
0124	0342	0485	0831
0125	0343	0521	0850
0126	0344	<i>0</i> 527	0851
0127	0345	0528	0853
0128	0346	0540	0855
0150	0347	0556	0865
0194	0349	0579	0872
0198	0351	0597	0873
0203	0356	0636	0913
0204	0357	0646	
0214	0358	0680	



III-4.	Depreciative	Behavior/Enforcement		
0 0 0	058 071 072 079 080	0081 0083 0085 0086 0087	0090 0091 0237 0557 0570	0571 0588 0633 0715 0764 0923
III-5.	Visitor Safe	ty		
	955 7 966 <i>7</i>	0668 0669	0670 0671	0672 0903
[[]	information/	Interpretation		
((((((0029 0147 0148 0149 0222 0224 0257 0288	0390 0394 0397 0493 0494 0497 0572 0580 0695	0714 0717 0783 0838 0876 0877 0878 0880 0884	0886 0887 0888 0889 0890 0897 0898 0899 0900 0902 0904
<u> 111-7.</u>	Administrat	ionDecisionmaki	ng	
	0035 0051 0106 0205 0216 0271 0279	0296 0332 0437 0460 0526 0584 0616	0630 0697 0733 0766 0772 0777	0794 0799 0812 0824 0869 0871 0883



111-8.	User	Descriptions,	Preferences,	Benefits	
O	006 012	0171 0173	03	380	0612 0626
	015	0187 0209			0631
	035 038	0209			0654 0665
	049	0248			0698
	053	0250			0704
	056	0252			0711
	064	02 56			0716
	065	0259			0743
	076	0260			0744
	077	0261	05	500	0782
	107	0272	09	525	0788
	111	0273	05		0792
	113	0276			0822
	121	0277			0823
	138	0280			0825
	152	0282			0834
	153	0285			0845
	1156	0352			0860
	1158	0361			0862
	1159	0377			0863
	1160	0378	U:		0909
U	1161				0912
111-9.	Carr	ying Capacity			
0	232	0495	08	309	0881
	1465	0524			0894
	1479	0629	08	315	0906
	181	0796			0916
	1487	0798			0919
0	1490	0800	08	866	
111-10.	Rec	reation Opport	unity Spectrum	n	
. 0	036	0039	Ω	096	0162
	037	0095			0576
	-		9.		J J . U

IV. RESOURCE PROTECTION AND REHABILITATION

***	Company			
[V-1.	General			
	0322 0669	0811 0892		
IV-2.	User Impacts	,		
	0096 0098	0227 0229	0367 0399	0599 0600
	0100	0231 -	0551	0627 0690
	0104 0123	0269 0314	0552 0563	0709
	0151 0184	0330 0338	05 86 0598	0771 0870
IV-3.	Site Rehabili	tation		
,	0020	0108	0226	0 566 0710
	0028	1110	0565	0/10
IV-4.	Geologic/Soil	/Mineral Resource	S	
•	0050	0386		
	0385	0706		
IV-5.	Vegetation Re	sources	,	
	0002	0112	0264	0567 0640
	0013 0019	0179 0218	0265 0 3 08	0641 0657
	0098 0101	0247 0263	0403 0562	0658
	0103	0263	0564	0708 08 6 7
	* .			
IV-6.	Wildlife/Fish	nery Resources		
	0105 0658	0701 0874	•	
	0000	00/4	•	
IV-7,	Aquatic and A	Associated Land Re	esources	
	Q0 10	0383	0656	
	0239	0655	0 74 0 0821	•



IV-8. Backcountry and Wilderness Resources

0219	022 i	0267	0466
0220	02 6 6	0273	0467
			0542

IV-9. Visual Resources

00003 0183 0007 0186 0009 0190 0021 0199 0032 0201 0032 0206 0032 0207 0040 0208 0041 0210 0042 0211 0043 0217 0044 0268 0045 0305 0046 0323 0047 0336 0048 0350 0078 0368 0078 0369 0118 0370 0120 0373 0132 0374 0133 0375 0134 0376 0135 0393 0181 0505	0507 0508 0509 0510 0511 0512 0513 0514 0515 0516 0517 0518 0522 0564 0567 0574 0634 0638 0649 0650 0651 0666 0702	0737 0745 0753 0754 0756 0757 0758 0760 0765 0770 0773 0785 0819 0835 0841 0843 0844 0846 0847 0882 0930 0932
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IV-10. Special Use/Special Designated Areas

0146	0504	0673
0363	0561	0830

IV-11. Resource Protection

0082 0311

IV-12. Marine and Coastal Resources

IV-13. Cultural Resources



V. MANAGEMENT PLANNING AND RESEARCH

V-1. General, education and curriculums

0164	0278	0433	0849
0241	0318	0622	0869
0245	0324	0814	0875
			0885

V-2. Management Flanning

0034	. 0240	0519	0769
0094	0284	0548	0776
0137	0312	0606	0779
0140	0372	0659	0802
0155	0407	0660	08 05
0163	0408	0661	0827
0167	0412	0665	. 0828
0174	0413	.0703	0837
0188	0414	0722	0848
0206	0415	0723	0879
0215	0448	0736	0891
0235	0464	0767	0929

V-3. Management Plans

0069	0191
0070	0212

V-4. Public Involvement and Legal Conc ins

0089	0243	- 0304
0092	0297	0371
0213	0301	0732
		0781



V-5.	Research	Ì
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0024	0317	0523	0742
0052	0319	0529	0746
0054	0320	0531	. 0747
0073	0321	0532	0749
0093	0325	0 534	0759
0114	0326	0535	0761
0117	0 3 28	0537	0774
0131	0330	0545	0775
0165	0355	0555	0 790
0166	0404	0606	0808
0195	0409	0615	0812
0209	0416	0618	0818
0216	0419	0619	0829
0223	0435	0641	0838
0254	0,440	0652	0839
0258	0442	0653	0840
0283	0466	0676	0842
0286	0468	0691	0870
0295	0498	0720	0871
0310	0501	0728	0911
0315	0503	0729	0912
0316	0515	0741	, 0914
			0915
	.'		0932

V-6. Economics of Recreation Enterprises

00 14	0405	0428	0592
0018	0406	0432	0593/
0115	0410	0434	0594
0177	0411	0439	06 05
0182	0420	0443	0608
0202	0421	0449	0609
0284	0423	0482	0611
0400	0424	0590	0908
0401	0426	0591	0926
•			0928



VI. SOURCE DOCUMENTS

VI-1. Conference and Symposium Proceedings

0643 0644 0647	0648 0666 0787	0789 0813 0856	0858 0858a 0858b 0858c
		0856 a	00300

VI-2. Research Literature (Bibliographies)

0004 0148 0632	0663 0664 0691	0694 0696 0739	0798 0832

VI-3. Books



USDA FOREST SERVICE EXPERIMENT STATION ADDRESSES

- (INT) Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station 507 25th Street Ogden, Utah 84401
- (NC) North Central Forest Experiment Station 1992 Folwell Avenue St. Paul, Minnesota 55108
- (NE) Northeastern Forest Experiment Station 370 Reed Road Broomall, Pennsylvania 19008
- (PNW) Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station 809 NE 6th Avenue Portland, Oregon 97232
- (PSW) Pacific Southwest Forest and Range Experiment Station 1960 Addison Street P.O. Box 245 Berkeley, California 94701
- (RM) Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station 240 West Prospect Street Fort Collins, Colorado 80526
- (SE) Southeastern Forest Experiment Station 200 Weaver Boulevard Asheville, North Carolina 28804
- (SO) Southern Forest Experiment Station T-10210, U.S. Postal Service Building 701 Loyola Avenue New Orleans, Louisiana 70113
- (WO) USDA Forest Service P.O. Box 2417 Washington, D.C. 20013

*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1983 0-381-227/F8-2182

